

# Problematic Situation of TV signal reception in CUBA

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## ***Topics***

**1 TVD signal reception Overview**

**2 Current Situation about receiver antennas**

**3 Conclusions**

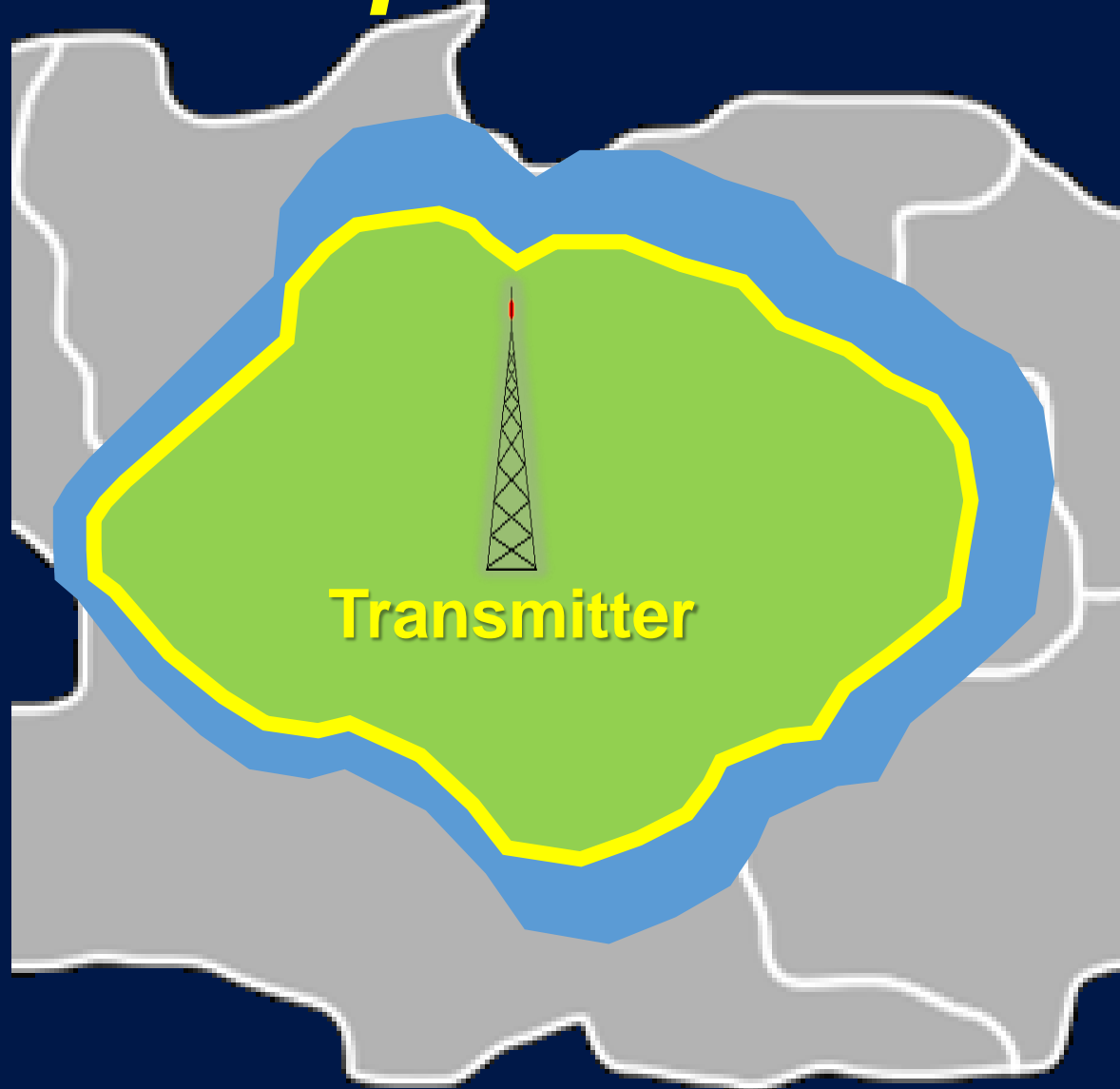
## *Topics*

1 TVD signal reception Overview

2 Current Situation about receiver antennas

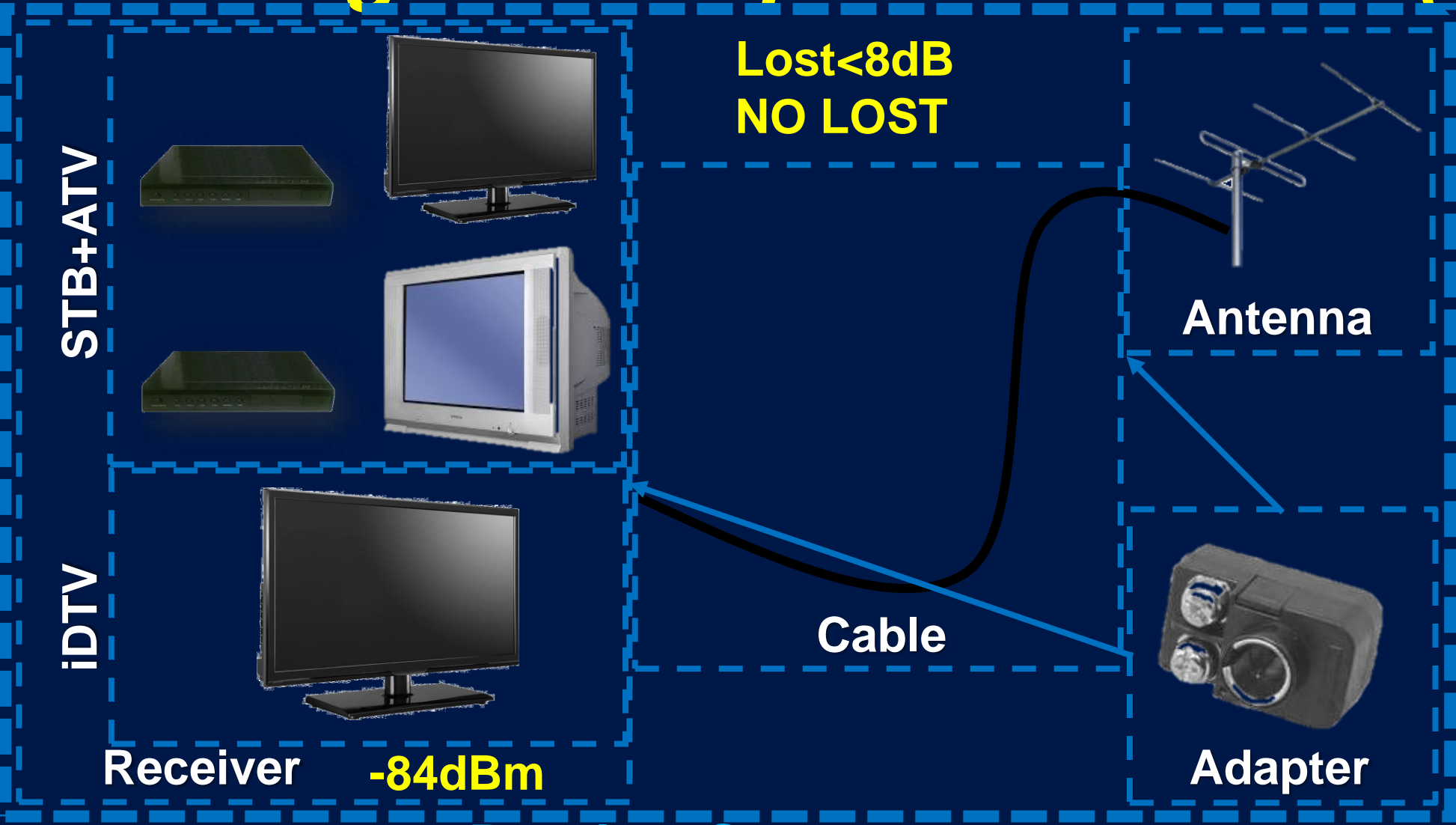
3 Conclusions

# ***TVD signal Reception Overview (1/3)***

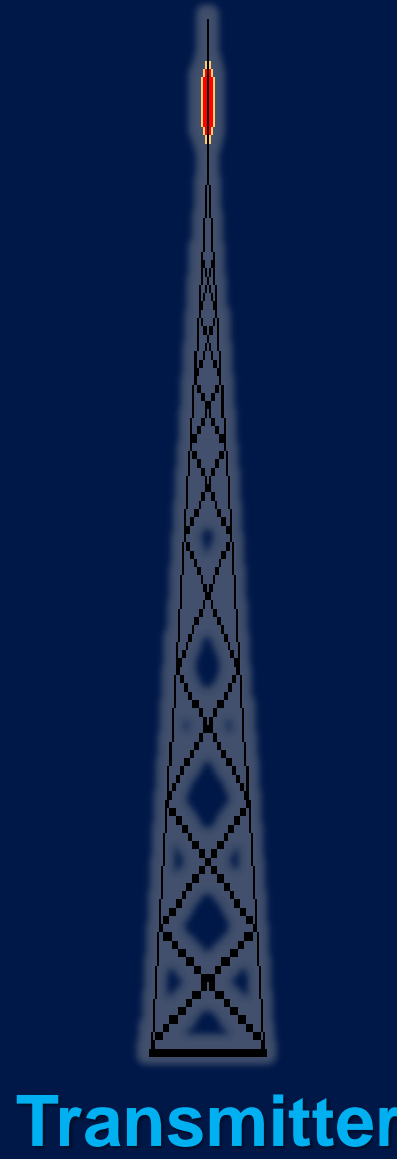


**Covered Area**  
-78dBm  
↕ 6dBm  
-84dBm

# TVD signal Reception Overview (2/3)



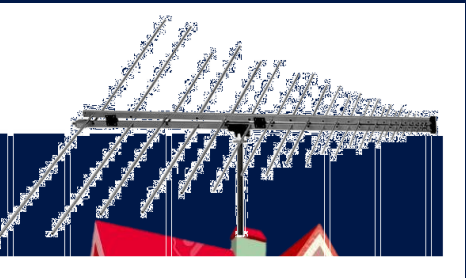
Receiver System



# ***TVD signal Reception Overview (3/3)***

**Why?**

**-84dBm**



**OUT of  
Covered Area**

**-78dBm**



**Edge of  
Covered Area**

**-53dBm**

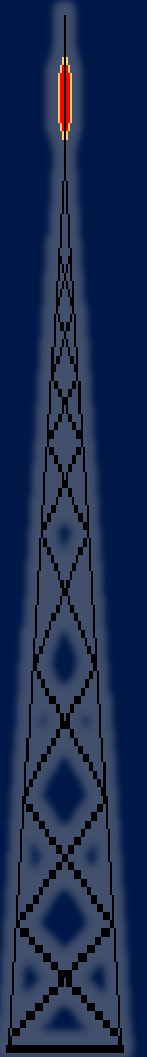


**Near to  
Transmitter**

**-28dBm**



**Transmitter**



## *Topics*

1

Problematic Situation of TV reception in Cuba

2

Current Situation about receiver antennas

3

Conclusions

## ***Evaluated Antennas***

What antenna do you buy?  
I must buy the cheaper one.  
The cheaper option turns out more expensive

A photograph of the LPV345HV antenna, showing its complex structure of many thin, radiating elements.

**LPV345HV**  
**Italian Brand**  
**FRACARRO**  
**\$12,95**

A photograph of the DTVANT2100UV10 antenna, showing its horizontal and vertical radiating elements.

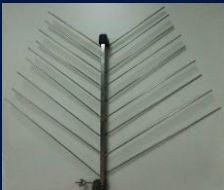
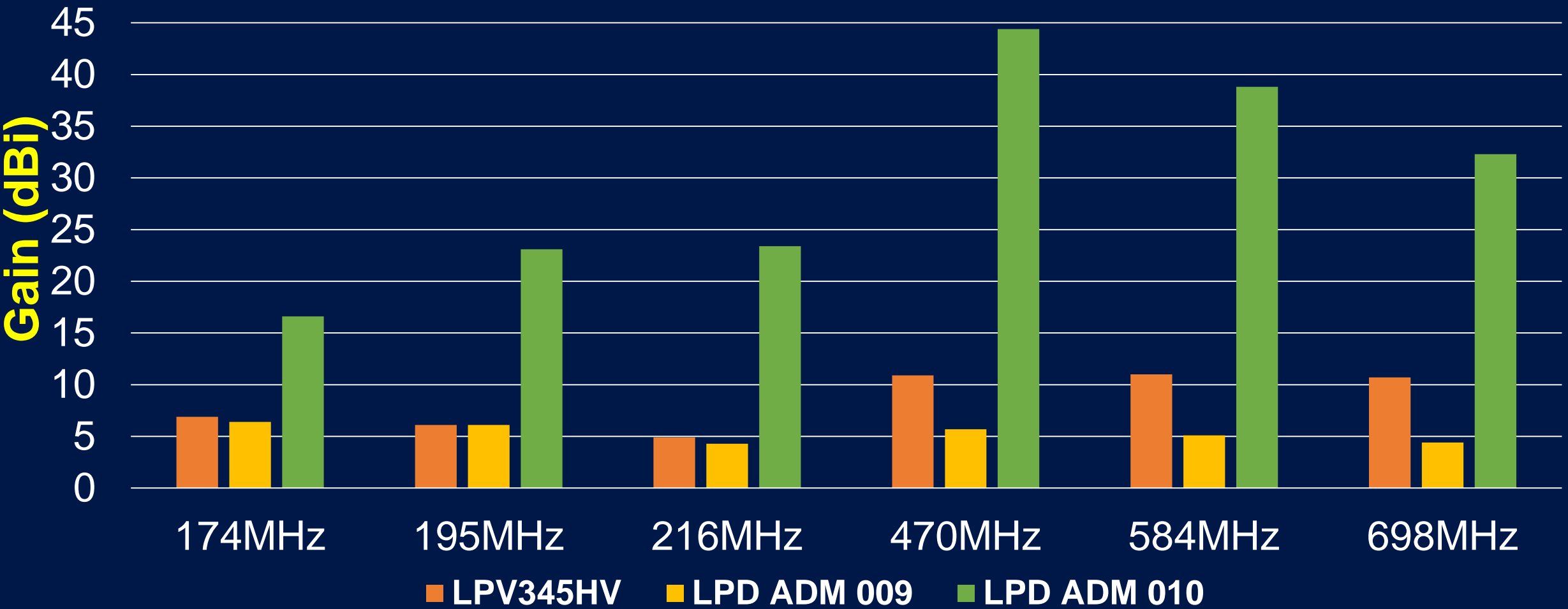
**DTVANT2100UV10**  
**Chinese Brand**  
**RUNCH**  
**\$18,35**

A photograph of the LPD ADM 009 antenna, showing its vertical mast and horizontal radiating elements.

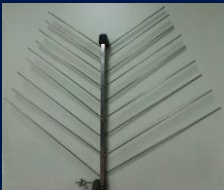
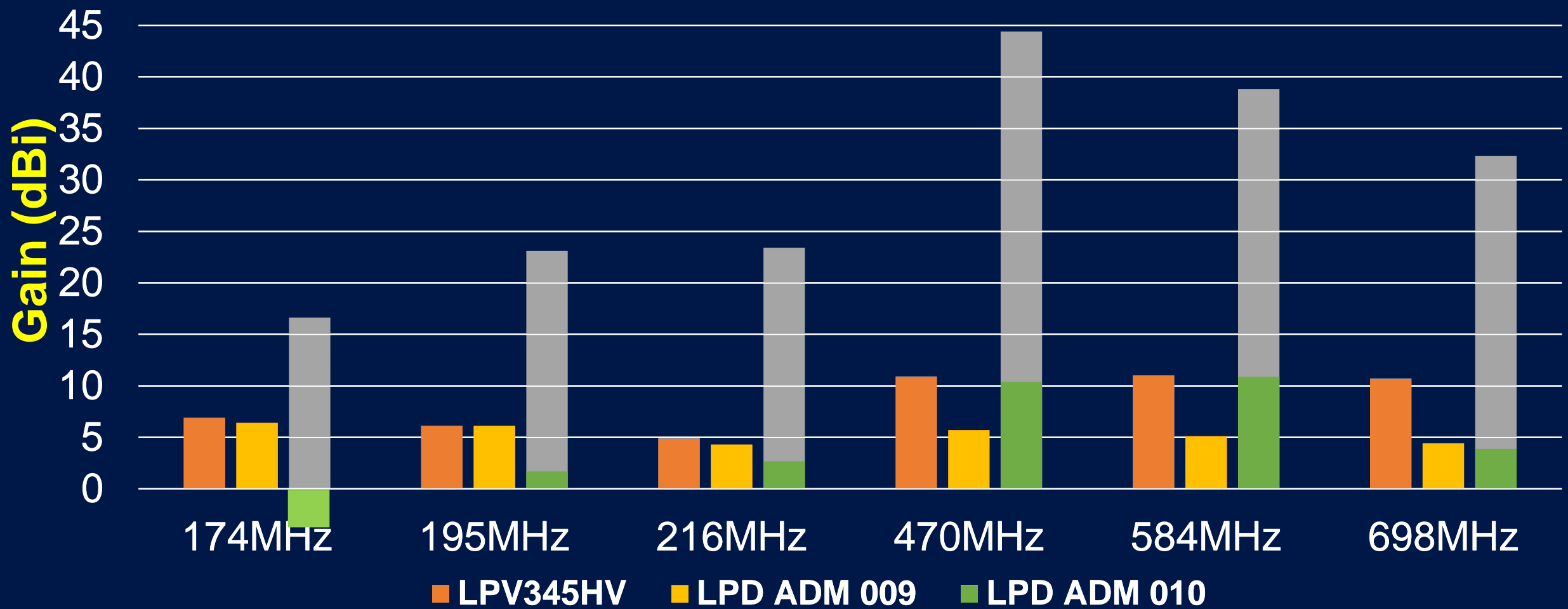
**LPD ADM 009**  
**Cuba's Antenas Villa**  
**Clara Factory**  
**UNKNOWN PRICE**



# *Evaluated Antennas. Gain (1/2)*



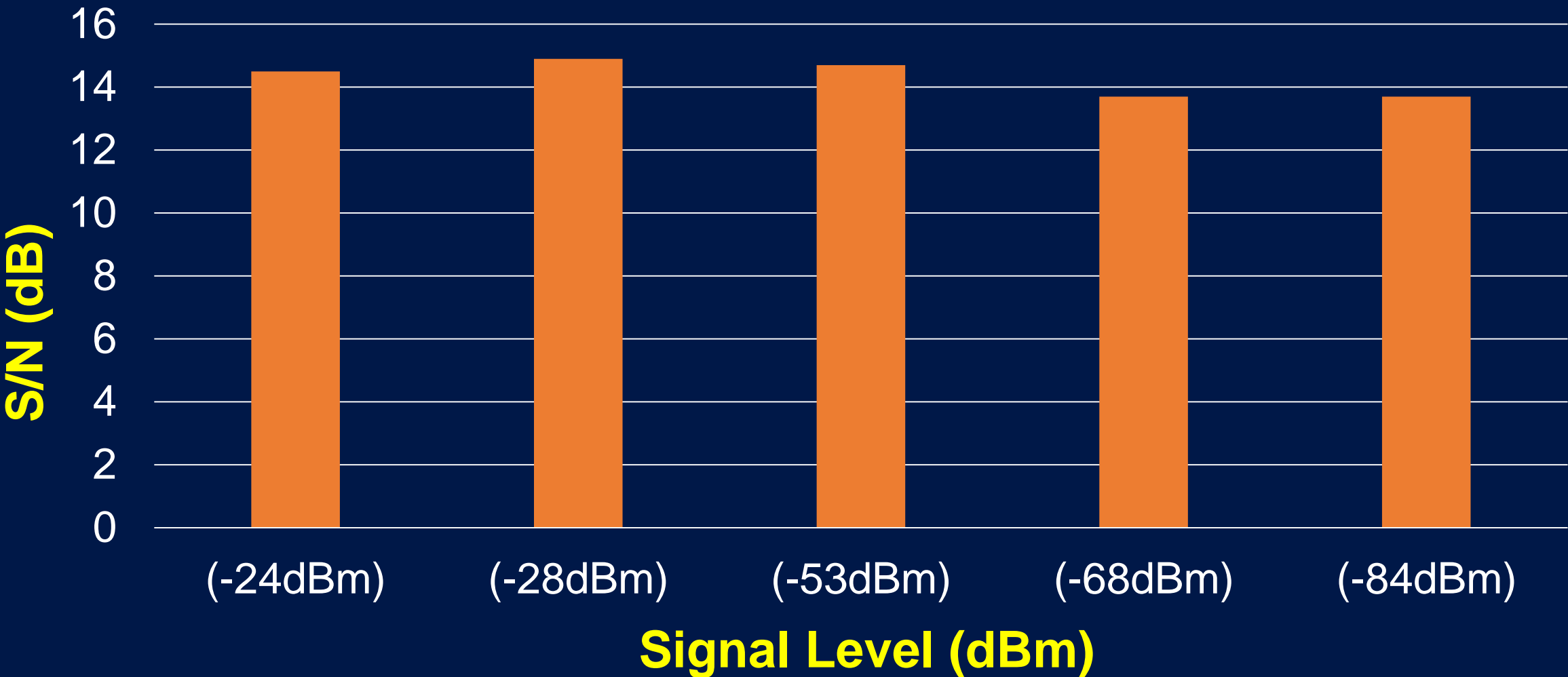
# *Evaluated Antennas. Gain (2/2)*





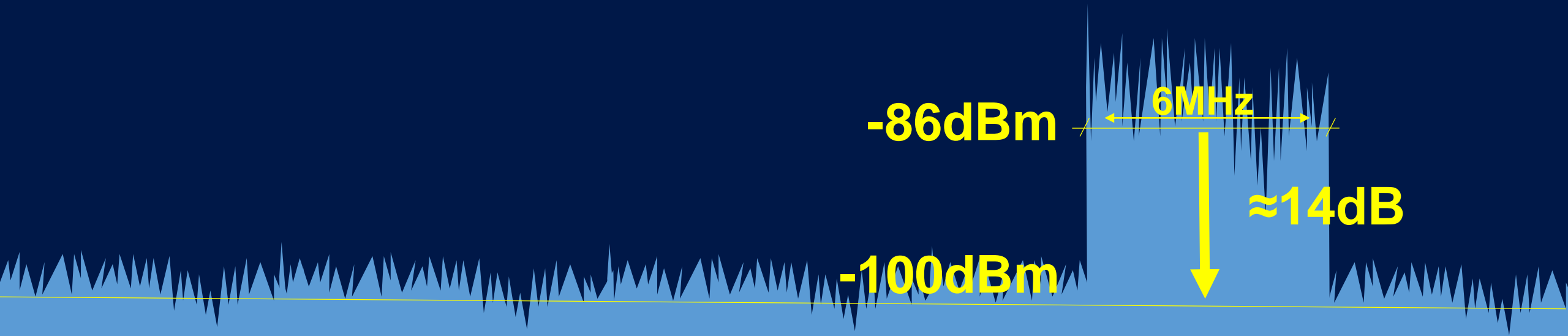
# Signal To Noise Ratio [S/N] in DTMB

S/N vs Signal Level for DTMB Mode 6

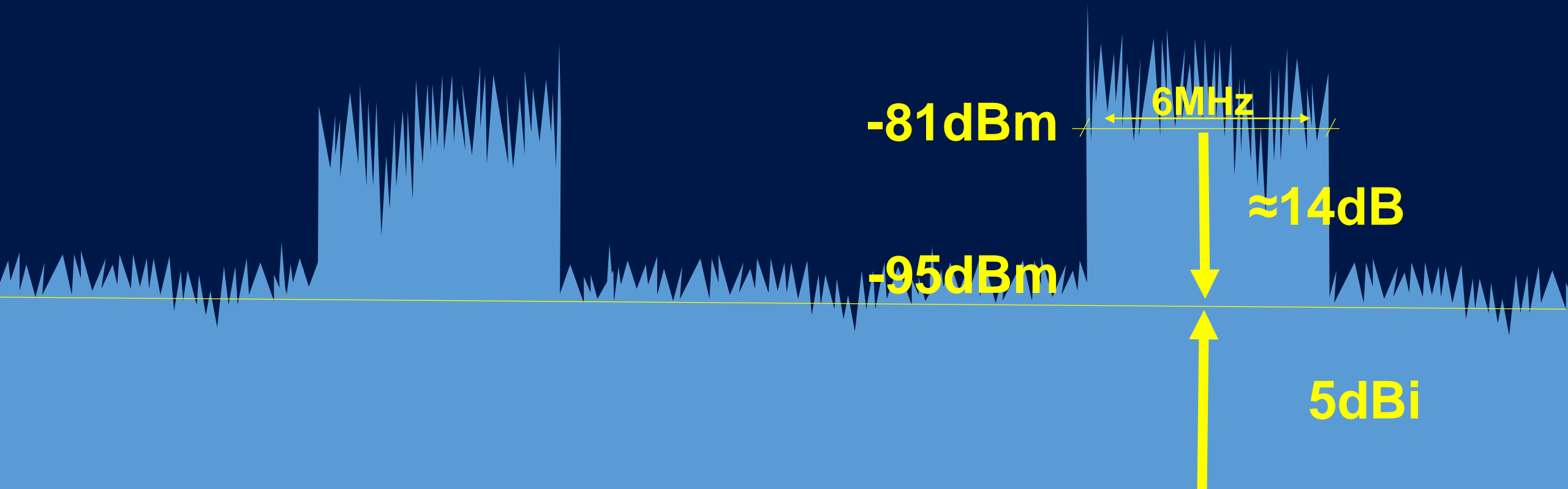




# *S/N in DTMB signal with Rayleigh*



# *Gain of Antennas*

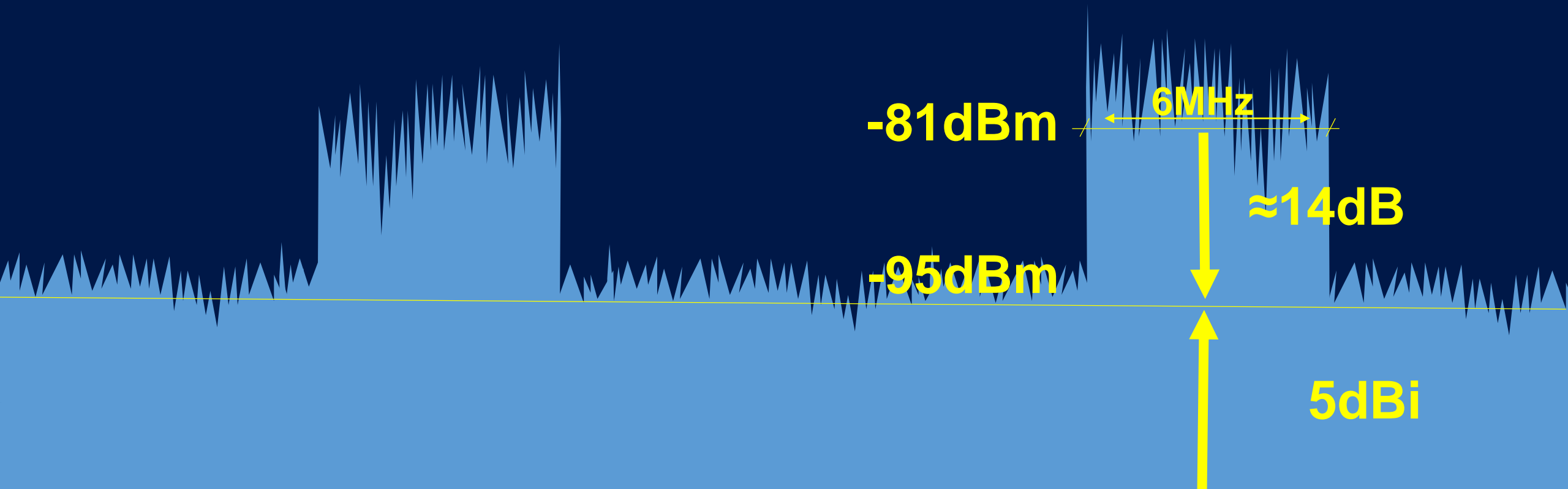


## **Noise Factor (1/2)**

- Are measures of degradation of the signal-to-noise ratio (SNR), caused by components in a radio-frequency (RF) signal chain. It is a number by which the performance of an amplifier or a radio receiver can be specified, with lower values indicating better performance

**> 3dB**

## Noise Factor (2/2)





# ANYONE & EVERYONE

# AG2618NE

# 6MHz

**≈11 dB**

# 5NBO-NE



# *Topics*

1

Problematic Situation of TV reception in Cuba

2

Actual Situation about receiver antennas

3

Conclusions

## *Conclusions*

- The LPV345HV antenna has the better technical characteristics in the market.
- Cuba users need a practical antenna design to receive a DTV signal with good signal quality, but the booster isn't the solution.



# Problematic Situation of TV signal in CUBA. Future work proposal

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